

Supplemental table 4. Prevalence of multi-pathogen infection

	Patients with <i>M. catarrhalis</i> (n)	Patients with co-pathogens (n)	Prevalence of multi-pathogen infection (%)
No ICS	59	23	38.98
Low ICS	92	30	32.61
Moderate ICS	134	34	25.37
High ICS	236	89	37.71
Total	521	176	33.78

Co-pathogens were defined as at least one other positive lower airway sample obtained on the same date as the positive *M. catarrhalis* sample.