

Supplementary Table 1: Details of steroid dosing and impact on mortality

Medical Therapy	Overall (N=4,313)	Survivors (N=3,043)	Non-Survivors (N=1,270)	P-value
Methylprednisolone† ≤ 40 mg 40 < x < 80 mg 80 ≤ x ≤ 160 mg	167 (59) 76 (27) 39 (14)	117 (59) 55 (28) 27 (14)	50 (60) 21 (25) 12 (14)	0.95
Prednisone† ≤ 50mg 50 < x < 100 mg 100 ≤ x ≤ 200 mg	96 (69) 43 (31) 0 (0)	74 (68) 35 (32) 0 (0)	22 (73) 8 (27) 0 (0)	0.56
Dexamethasone† ≤ 7.5 mg 7.5 < x < 15 mg 15 ≤ x ≤ 30 mg	71 (87) 6 (7) 5 (6)	57 (92) 2 (3) 3 (5)	14 (70) 4 (20) 2 (10)	0.11
Hydrocortisone† ≤ 50 mg 50 < x < 100 mg 100 ≤ x ≤ 200 mg	71 (100) 0 (0) 0 (0)	51 (100) 0 (0) 0 (0)	20 (100) 0 (0) 0 (0)	1.0
Methylprednisolone† ≤ 40 mg 40 < x < 80 mg 80 ≤ x ≤ 160 mg	167 (59) 76 (27) 39 (14)	117 (59) 55 (28) 27 (14)	50 (60) 21 (25) 12 (14)	0.95

†Dosing of Corticosteroids categorized according to William *et al.* [23]