

S1: Information on missing data, COVID-19 and non-COVID-19 cohorts

	COVID-19 COHORT	NON COVID- 19 COHORT
Characteristic	n=93	n=206
Gender, male (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Age, median years (IQR)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Obesity (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Black and Minority Ethnic (%)	0 (0)	N/A
Smoking (%)	0 (0)	N/A
Comorbidities:		
Hypertension (without complications) (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Cardiovascular disease (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Respiratory disease (%)	1 (1.1)	1 (0.5)
Endocrine (including diabetes) (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Liver (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Gastrointestinal (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Mental Health (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Presence of Multimorbidity (2 or more comorbidities) (%)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Hospital length of stay, median, days (IQR)	12 (13)	1 (0.5)
Critical care length of stay, median, days (IQR)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation II Score, median (IQR)	18 (19.3)	3 (1.5)
Invasive ventilation (%)	1 (1.1)	1 (0.5)
Continuous Positive Airway Pressure ventilation (never received invasive ventilation) (%)	0 (0)	N/A
Continuous Positive Airway pressure ventilation (also received invasive ventilation) (%)	1 (1.1)	N/A
Renal Replacement Therapy (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Advanced Cardiovascular Support (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)
Proned (%)	1 (1.1)	N/A
Socio-economic status: (SIMD category)	1 (1.1)	1 (0.5)
Employment status before admission:	3 (3.2)	N/A
EQ-5D-5L (Health Utility)	2 (2.2)	15 (7.3)
EQ-ED-EL (VAS)	2 (2.2)	24 (11.7)
HADS (Depression)	1 (1.1)	1 (0.5)
HADS (Anxiety)	0 (0)	1 (0.5)